

Imperial College London

Towards Resilient Power Systems: Experiences and Applications from International Projects

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16 February 2023

International Resilience Research Projects



+ a number of consultancy projects with World Bank, CEATI, etc.

Resilience is not a recent concept...

Taylor & Francis



XXXVII. On the transverse strength and resilience of timber

Mr. Thomas Tredgold

To cite this article: Mr. Thomas Tredgold (1818) XXXVII. On the transverse strength and resilience of timber , The Philosophical Magazine, 51:239, 214-216, DOI: 10.1080/14786441808637536

To link to this article: https://doi.org/10.1080/14786441808637536

Published online: 27 Jul 2009.

Submit your article to this journal 🕫

Article views: 32

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First reference to resilience in 1818!!

PHYSICAL VULNERABILITY OF ELECTRIC SYSTEMS TO NATURAL DISASTERS AND SABOTAGE



CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT

June 1990

Google Scholar Search – "Power Network/System Resilience"



Increasing Shocks and Stresses

Rapid changes and stresses in energy landscape

) -ờ- **⊐**



Increasing Reliance on Reliable and Resilient Electricity



Increasing and Complex Interdependencies Between Critical Infrastructures



Threats and Shocks to Electricity Infrastructure



What is really a high-impact, low-probability (HILP) event?

"A bull with an itchy bottom knocked a transformer off an electricity pole as he tried to scratch his backside - and cut power to 800 homes."

"We went up to feed our cows and it was my husband that noticed the transformer box had been knocked off the pole.

"We put two and two together and realised our bull had been scratching against the telegraph pole and he had knocked the box off the pole. All the wires were down in the field as well."

"Four-year-old Ron managed to avoid the box as it landed in his field, and escaped an 11,000 volt shock from the tumbling cables."

Bull's bid to scratch 'itchy bum' cuts off power to 800 homes

3 May 2020

🔗 🈏 🗹 < Share



Ron has been relaxing in his field after his near-death experience

Source: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-52591605

HILP Events in Power Systems



Recent Blackouts Around the World

South Australian Blackout, September 2016

"...highlights a number of challenges and valuable lessons relevant to improving power **system security** and customer supply reliability, particularly as the power system responds to **extreme circumstances**, as the NEM generation mix changes and Australia makes the transition to **high levels of renewable energy sources**"

"Big batteries, stabilisation urged for Australia's power system"

United Kingdom (UK) Blackout, August 2019

Around **30% of the generation was from wind**, 30% from gas and 20% from nuclear and 10% from interconnectors. "As this generation would not be expected to trip off or de-load in response to a **weather event**, **this represents an extremely rare and unexpected event**."

"Once-in-30-years event", John Pettigrew, CEO National Grid



Source: https://www.energynetworks.com.au/news/energy-insider/blackoutuk-whos-to-blame/

Recent Blackouts Around the World

2021 Texas Blackout



https://energy.utexas.edu/sites/default/files/UTAustin%20%282021%29%20EventsFebruary2021TexasBlackout%2020210714.pdf

What about near misses?

Continental Europe Synchronous Area Separation on 24 July 2021

Severe fire in the vicinity of the city Moux, Southern France



Limitations in Current Regulatory Standards

Ofgem – RIIIO-2 Final Determination

- The performance target for NGET is **147MWh** (average ENS).
- This is significantly lower than the RIIO-1 target of **316MWh**



Assessing resilience from UK outage data



Limitations in Current Regulatory Standards



Moving from average to risk indicators: Risk-averse approach



Reaction by National Infrastructure Commission (NIC), UK, May 2020

A PROACTIVE APPROACH IS NEEDED TO MAKE THE UK'S INFRASTRUCTURE RESILIENT TO FUTURE CHALLENGES

The UK's water, energy, digital, road and rail infrastructure has, for the most part, proved resilient to shocks and stresses over recent years. But there may be different or harder challenges in the future.

RECENT EVENTS HAVE EXPOSED VULNERABILITIES



ANTICIPATE Before any disruption, operators can anticipate shocks and be prepared

stresses to prevent an impact on

RESIST

Systems can resist shocks and

infrastructure services

ABSORB Systems can absorb shocks and stresses to minimise the impact on services

RECOVER After the shock, actions help quickly restore expected levels of service

ADAPT, TRANSFORM Longer-term, systems may adapt or transform to be better prepared next time

https://nic.org.uk/app/uploads/Anticipate-React-Recover-28-May-2020.pdf

THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDS:

UK Government Response to NIC Resilience Report, September 2021

"To deliver resilient infrastructure, a framework for resilience is required that:

- better anticipates future shocks and stresses by facing up to uncomfortable truths
- improves actions to resist, absorb and recover from shocks and stresses by testing for vulnerabilities and addressing them
- values resilience properly
- drives adaptation before it is too late

Much of what is needed is already in place, but improvements can still be made:

- government should publish a full set of resilience standards every five years, following advice from regulators, alongside an assessment of any changes needed to deliver them
- infrastructure operators should carry out regular and proportionate stress tests, overseen by regulators, to ensure their systems and services can meet government's resilience standards, and take actions to address any vulnerabilities
- infrastructure operators should develop and maintain long term resilience strategies, and regulators should ensure their determinations in future price reviews are consistent with meeting resilience standards in the short and long term"

The publication of the NIC resilience report occurred at a pivotal time in the nation's approach to resilience. The UK was in the early stages of the Covid-19 outbreak and the opportunities as well as challenges of this period were emphasised in the National Infrastructure Strategy and the Prime Minister's commitment in Autumn 2020 to build back better, greener and faster from the pandemic. In the National Infrastructure Strategy, the government also agreed with the primary findings of another NIC study on economic regulation, that the UK's system of economic regulation needed updating to rise to 21st century challenges such as floods, droughts and climate change.

In March 2021, HMG published the Integrated Review which sets the overarching vision and strategic framework for building the UK's security and resilience on a global scale. The Integrated Review incorporates a strong emphasis on the need for resilience and includes an increased commitment to resilience by defending the UK's CNI, including the economic infrastructure sectors, as well as the UK's people and way of life which directly depend on these sectors.

The Integrated Review also includes a government commitment to develop a comprehensive National Resilience Strategy that will establish a 'whole-of-society' approach to resilience, consider threats and hazards in the round, develop greater capabilities that can be used across a range of scenarios, review the approach to risk assessment, and strengthen HMG tools to better assess cross-cutting, complex risks. Development of this resilience strategy is now underway, with a final strategy to be published in the first half of 2022.

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/government-response-to-the-national-infrastructure-commission-report-anticipate-react-recover-resilient-infrastructure-systems/government-response-to-the-national-infrastructure-systems

CIGRE WG C4.47 Definition of Resilience

the ability to limit the extent, severity and duration of system degradation following an extreme event .					
Anticipation	Preparation	Absorption	Adaptation	Rapid recovery	Sustainment of critical system operation
 the process by which newly incorporated knowledge gained is used to foresee possible crises and disasters 	 the process through which grid operators establish a set of actions to be deployed in case the critical operating condition occurs 	 the process through which a set of measures is deployed to limit the extent, the severity and the slope of the degradation of power system performance 	 the process through which changes are carried out in the power system management procedures, on the basis of past disruptions, in order to adjust the system to undesirable situations 	 the process through which the energy supply to the customers is restored and the damages to the grid infrastructure are repaired 	 the process which deploys the measures allowing an impaired power system to supply a minimum system load level in order to maintain a reduced but acceptable functioning of everyday life

For more information on CIGRE WG C4.47 resilience definition



Community Knowledge Programme

Defining power system resilience

The definition of resilience has alluded utilities and standard authorities. Resilience is more than just "bouncing back". CIGRE Working Group SC C4.47 has researched and formulated a definition as well as key actionable measures as an integral part of the definition. This paper covers the process and derivation of the definition as well as the actionable measures. It compares reliability to resilience and discusses application of the definition in the electricity sector.

Despite several attempts by organisations worldwide in the power and energy engineering communities to define resilience, there is no universally accepted definition. Resilience is a multidimensional and dynamic concept. Resilience is more than simply "the ability to bounce back".

In 2017 CIGRE SC C4 formed a Working Group consisting of experts from 19 countries. The purpose was to formulate a standard definition and approach to resilience. An international survey was undertaken and the inputs consolidated into an internationally agreed definition. The group also discussed the difference between reliability and resilience as these terms are often confused.

https://www.cigre.org/article/GB/news/the_latest_news/ defining-power-system-resilience



community Knowledge Programme

Rethinking power grid resilience: experiences and lessons from the COVID-19 pandemic

02 June 2020, prepared by Mathaios Panteli and Malcolm Van Harte, CIGRE Working Group C4.47 "Power System Resilience"

In November 2019, the first cases of a new disease, later named COVID-19 by the Word Health Organisation, were reported by health care workers in Wuhan, China. In December 2019, researchers from Wuhan reported a cluster of pneumonia cases caused by a novel coronavirus. The COVID-19 pandemic has resulted since then in severe stresses on essential services and operations of critical infrastructures around the world. The battle against this virus pandemic has placed and is placing tremendous pressure on countries' healthcare system, the economy, activities in general society, and especially on the ability of utilities to perform their operations and duties entrusted to them. Electricity utilities have swiftly mobilized across the world to implement measures to support, protect and empower their employees with reliable and accurate information about COVID-19, while keeping the lights on for critical essential service providers. Various measures have been taken in order to limit exposure or spread of the virus to their employees or public.

https://www.cigre.org/article/GB/rethinking-power-grid-resilienceexperiences-and-lessons-from-the-covid-19-pandemic



https://e-cigre.org/publication/RP 306 1-defining-power-system-resilience

RESILIENT: <u>Realistic Event Simulator for International Location</u> <u>Independent Energy Network Testing</u>

- Fully flexible and modular simulator of extreme weather events
- Enables the user to define several critical features, and simulate random events as well as historical ones, including:
 - Number of hazards per year
 - Temporal and spatial modelling
 - Hazard's intensity profile
 - Etc..



RESILIENT: <u>Realistic Event Simulator for International Location</u> <u>Independent Energy Network Testing</u>



Forward Resilience Measures

nationalgrid ARUP

Resilience Tiered Approach

Tier 1 – Resilience Assessment Framework

A breakdown structure of the elements that matter for NGET's resilience allows for a holistic understanding of resilience maturity.



Tier 2 – Link to Existing and Planned Initiatives

The scoring of the different indicators is informed by existing and planned initiatives across the organisation.





Tier 3 – Quantitative Resilience Assessment Tool

Quantify coupled effects of physical shocks and network stresses on NGET's resilience, using a wide range of metrics.



Spatial and Temporal Hazard Simulator: UK Transmission Network



Network Stress-testing, Breaking Point and Spatial Energy Not Supplied



Breaking Point: Sensitivity to Network Robustness



Expected and Conditional Values of Energy Not Supplied: Sensitivity to Network Robustness



Future Energy Scenarios



User Web-Interface

NGET Network QRA Data Analysis



The QRA Network Performance Analysis dashboard demonstrates the quantitative resilience assessment from the overall network's point of view. • Network Performance Metrics shows the energy not supplied (IRS) per windstorm in both expected values and conditional value at risk (CVaR) values • Network Spatial Impact illustrates the geographical vulnerability of grid supply points across the network who he being exposed to difference windstorms • Network Spatial Impact illustrates the geographical vulnerability of grid supply points across the network who he being exposed to difference windstorms • Network Spatial Impact illustrates the geographical vulnerability of grid supply points across the network who here a specific wind speed) • Network Fragility Curve, as a key input to the assessment, depicts the integrity of the overhead lines exposed to windstorms (i.e. the likelihood of failure under a specific wind speed) • Impact of New Circuits presents the benefit prought by several new circuits selected from the NOA report



NGET Network QRA Windstorm Analysis

Setect Wind Storm Event National grid

The QRA Windstorm Analysis dashboard demonstrates the quantitative assessment for individual windstorms extracted from the tens of thousands of windstorms simulated in the assessment.

Wind Event illustrates the propagation path of the windstorm and its corresponding impact zone

- Assets Impacted lists all the assets including OHLs, cables and transformers that are covered by the windstorm'simpact zone

- Assets Failed only contains OHLs as they are the vulnerable assets tested in the assessment

- Assets Affected and Wind Speed during a Windstorm shows the number of assets affected in each hour of the windstorm and the corresponding wind speed

- Network Integrity draws a time-dependent picture of the network in terms of how OHLs failed during the windstorm and were restored after the windstorm

- Substation Impacted illustrates geographically the level of loss of load caused by the windstorm



AC Cascading Modelling for Resilience Applications



Modelling of Protection Mechanisms

M. Noebels, R. Preece, M. Panteli, "AC Cascading Failure Model for Resilience Analysis in Power Networks", IEEE Systems Journal (2020)

Code available via Github:

https://github.com/mnoebels/AC-CFM

- Full, documented source code
- Getting started
- Installation prerequisites
- Usage example
- Troubleshooting

Further reading: M. Noebels, R. Preece and M. Panteli, "AC Cascading Failure Model for Resilience Analysis in Power Networks," in IEEE Systems Journal (open access)

https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9282067

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iccfm.m			4 months ago
	fixed bug when distributing negative slack bus changes		3 months ago
iccfm_branch_scenarios.m	License updates and minor changes		7 months ago
iccfm_pdf_batch.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
disp2load.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
get_default_settings.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
get_load_vs_time.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
parfor_progress.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
olot_cascade_graph.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
andraw.m	fixed random sampling bug		5 months ago
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G mnoebels / A

Code ⊙ lss

Dynamic Cascading Failure Simulator for Renewable-Rich Systems



https://github.com/YitianDai/Dynamic-cascadingfailure-simulator

Application on (synthetic) Texas Power System

RES Penetratio	on level	10	20	30	40	50	60
Inertia level (GVA·s)		17.01	16.33	14.38	13.57	12.88	9.05
COI frequency without FFR (p	nadir o.u.)	0.991	0.987	0.985	0.981	0.977	0.976
Required BESS capacity (MW)	Near RES	0	12	36	60	132	192
	Near demand	0	12	30	66	132	186



Code available via Github:

https://github.com/YitianDai/Dynamic-cascading-failure-simulator

- Full, documented source code
- Getting started
- Installation prerequisites
- Usage example
- Troubleshooting

Y. Dai, M. Panteli, and R. Preece, "Python Scripting for DIgSILENT PowerFactory: Enhancing Dynamic Modelling of Cascading Failures", 2021 IEEE PES PowerTech Conference, June 2021

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	YitianDai Update README.md		ef74622 on Nov 23, 2021 🔞 5 commit:
	🗋 .gitignore	Initial commit	14 months ago
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	Dynamic_Load_Shedding_Calculator	.m Add files via upload	14 months ago
	Events Recorder.py	Add files via upload	14 months ago
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		Initial commit	14 months ago
or	Matching.py	Add files via upload	14 months ago
	🗅 Matlab.py	Add files via upload	14 months ago
	README.md	Update README.md	6 months ago

Blackout Risk in Lower Demand Levels?



Yitian Dai, Matthias Noebels, Robin Preece, Mathaios Panteli, and Ian Dobson, "Risk Assessment and Mitigation of Cascading Failures Considering Security-Constrained Generation Dispatch", Under Review, IEEE Transactions on Power Systems

<u>CIPROS:</u> <u>Capital</u> <u>Investment</u> <u>Planning</u> for <u>Resilience</u> <u>Optimization of</u> <u>Smart</u> Grids





Advanced weather event simulator and situational awareness



Optimal coordination of low-carbon, flexible mobile energy resources

Decision-making platform on resilience-driven investment portfolios according to user preferences



User-friendliness and ease of deployment

Geospatial and temporal modelling of historical and random extreme weather events

GIS modelling of energy, transportation and communication systems

Trade-offs between profit maximization and risk mitigation

Graphical user interface to enhance usability and minimal technical knowledge prerequisites

<u>CIPROS</u>: An all-in-one resilience planning software!

Geographic projection and modeling of power grids.



Advanced event simulator and situational awareness.







Optimal dispatch and pre-positioning of mobile energy resources.





Resilience-Driven Investment Planning and Decision-Making: Application to Chilean Transmission System - Earthquakes



R. Moreno et al., "From Reliability to Resilience: Planning the Grid Against the Extremes," IEEE Power and Energy Magazine, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 41-53, July-Aug. 2020

Optimal resilience portfolio solutions for resilience enhancement for different budgets



2018 Newton Prize!

Example on wildfire in Chile



figure 7. A representation of wildfires in Chile on 26 January 2017.

geprif.carto.com/.)

Resilience from Distributed Generation: Case of Wildfires



Illustrative example – Results





table 2. Results with costs in thousand U.S. dollars (kUS\$) per year.					
	N-1 Case A	Case A (Reevaluated)	Case B		
Assets and measures	L1, L2, L5, L6, MG, DR	L1, L2, L5, L6, MG, DR	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, PV, BES, MG, DR		
PV + BES investment cost	—	-	11,500		
Line investment cost	113	113	150		
Operational cost	32,850	33,115	21,901		
Lost-load cost	27	19,665	6		
Total cost	32,990	52,893	33,558		
L: line; MG: mobile generator.					

42

<u>MERS-DIP:</u> <u>Mobile Energy Resource Scheduling and Dispatch</u> <u>Incorporated in Optimal Power Flow</u>



Load Shed with MERs

TIME: 00:00 MER LOCATION: -8.759, 38.002



Load Shed without MERs







Machine-Learning Driven Operational Decision-Making Under Uncertainty



50

60

70

load (%)

80

90

100

Selection of Preventive Actions Improving Power Network Resilience", Early Access, IET Generation, Transmission and Distribution, October 2021

Resilient Rural Electrification: Case Study of Borneo Island, Malaysia





Total costs comparison between on-grid electrification and SARES

Sarawak Alternative Rural Electrification Scheme (SARES)

C. K. Gan, S. E. Chong, M. Panteli, and P. Mancarella, "Techno-Economic Analysis of On-Grid Transition: A Case Study of Remote Villages in Sarawak", 2021 IEEE PES ISGT Conference, December 2021

Resilient Rural Electrification: Case Study of Borneo Island, Malaysia



Scenarios:

- 1. Access following existing roads
- 2. Avoiding areas with moderate/high risk of landslides
- 3. Avoiding areas with moderate/high risk of flooding

$Risk = P[event] \cdot Consequence$

Consequence $ ightarrow$ Likelihood \downarrow	Extremely high	Very high
Probable (>10%)	High	Moderate
Likely (> 1%)	Moderate	Moderate
Unlikely (< 1%)	Low	Low

Cyber-Physical Risk Assessment of Power Systems





Modern primary backup architecture



Intrusion-tolerant architecture [BTAPA18]

Cyber-Physical Risk Assessment of Power Systems

Scenarios:

- All systems decoupled, no mobile energy resources (MERs)
- Power-comms coupled, no MERs
- Power-Comms coupled, with MERs
- Power-Comms-Transport coupled, with MERs

The more interdependencies we consider, the higher the risk of cascading impacts and power disruptions



Multi-Energy Resilience



Jiawei Wang, Pierre Pinson, Spyros Chatzivasileiadis, Mathaios Panteli, Goran Strbac, and Vladimir Terzija, "On Machine Learning-Based Techniques for Future Sustainable and Resilient Energy Systems", IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy

Organizational Resilience

- Organizational resilience: refers to the underlying mechanisms and strategies keeping the infrastructure together, is a fundamental step towards achieving the three essential capabilities of a resilient system, namely absorptive, adaptive and restorative capacities.
- Essential in having key staff available, and in swiftly mobilising measures to support, protect and empower this staff to sustain rapid response and recovery and limit exposure to the virus.
- Such provision is imperative to ensure the smooth, safe and secure execution of operations, maintenance and construction activities to ensure electricity provision.

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ESO: Pandemic planning keeps the lights on



Organizational Structure and Interlinkages



S. Skarvelis-Kazakos, M. Van Harte, M. Panteli, E. Ciapessoni, D. Cirio, A. Pitto, R. Moreno, C. Kumar, C. Mak, I. Dobson, C. Challen, M. Papic, C. Rieger, "Resilience of electric utilities during the COVID-19 pandemic in the framework of the CIGRE definition of Power System Resilience", International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, Volume 136, 2022

bridgeUkraine: Supporting Ukraine's Post War Recovery

Check for updates

Sustainable Cities and Society 91 (2023) 104405



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect
Sustainable Cities and Society

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/scs

Conflict-resilience framework for critical infrastructure peacebuilding

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 ^h OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), France
 ⁱ US Army Engineer Research and Development Center, USA
 ^j University of Florida, Gainesville, USA



we are committed to building post-war resilience into Ukraine's critical infrastructure for a sustainable future

https://www.bridgeukraine.org/

<u>**RESILIENT</u> – <u>R</u>ealistic <u>Event</u> <u>Simulator</u> for <u>International</u> <u>Location-</u> <u>Independent</u> <u>Energy</u> <u>N</u>etwork <u>T</u>esting</u>**

<u>CIPROS</u> – <u>Capital</u> Investment <u>Planning</u> for <u>Resilience</u> <u>Optimization</u> of <u>S</u>mart Grids

<u>MERS-DIP</u> – <u>Mobile Energy Resource Scheduling and Dispatch</u> Incorporated in Optimal <u>Power Flow</u>

Stay tuned! 😳

New Horizon Europe Projects

- Reliability, Resilience and Defense technology for the grid (R2D2)
 - Duration: 2022-2025
 - Coordinator: ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (Spain)
- HVDC-based grid architectures for reliable and resilient WIdeSprEad hybrid AC/DC transmission systems (HVDC-WISE)
 - Duration: 2022-2026
 - Coordinator: SuperGrid Institute, France
- Climate-aware Resilience for Sustainable Critical and interdependent Infrastructure Systems enhanced by emerging Digital Technologies (ReCharged)
 - Duration: 2023-2026
 - Coordinator: Grid Engineers, Greece

Stay tuned! 🙂

Acknowledgments

- Resilient Electricity Networks for Great Britain (RESNET), Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC), EP/I035781/1
- Disaster management and resilience in electric power systems, EPSRC UK Conicyt Chile, EP/N034899/1
- TERSE: Techno-Economic framework for Resilient and Sustainable Electrification, EPSRC, EP/R030294/1
- Resilient Planning of Low Carbon Power Systems, Newton Fund (2018 Newton Prize)
- Market Enabling Interface to Unlock Flexibility Solutions for Cost-effective Management of Smarter Distribution Grids (EUniversal), H2020, EC, Grant agreement ID: 864334
- Forward Resilience Measures, ENA, NIA, NIA_NGT0049

Further Reading

- J. Wang, P. Pinson, S. Chatzivasileiadis, M. Panteli, G. Strbac and V. Terzija, "On Machine Learning-Based Techniques for Future Sustainable and Resilient Energy Systems," in IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy, 2022, doi: 10.1109/TSTE.2022.3194728.
- D. Alvarado, R. Moreno, A. Street, M. Panteli, P. Mancarella and G. Strbac, "Co-Optimizing Substation Hardening and Transmission Expansion Against Earthquakes: A Decision-Dependent Probability Approach," Early Access, IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2022
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Thank you for your attention!

We can prevent the hazard from becoming a disaster!

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